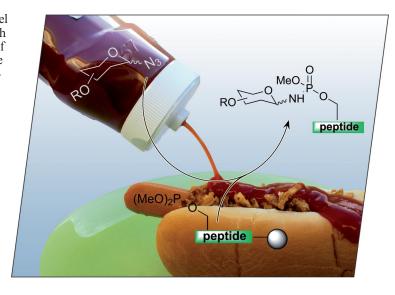


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Other ChemPubSoc Europe journals are Chemistry – A European Journal, ChemBioChem, ChemPhysChem, ChemMedChem, ChemSusChem and ChemCatChem.

# **COVER PICTURE**

The cover picture shows the synthesis of a novel class of carbohydrate—peptide conjugates, which proceeds by a Staudinger-phosphite reaction of glycosyl azides with phosphitylated peptides. The synthetic protocol is easy to perform, as the carbohydrate has to be added to the solid-supported peptide before the resulting glycoconjugate is cleaved from the resin by TFA treatment. The obtained phosphoramidate-linked glycopeptides derived from the dimethyl phosphitylated peptides are stable under acidic and physiological conditions. Details are discussed in the article by C. P. R. Hackenberger et al. on p. 5004ff. The authors thank Nico Zapke and the "cowema.com medienlabor" for their contribution in designing the cover picture.



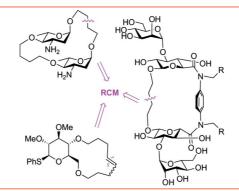
# **MICROREVIEW**

### **Metathesis and Carbohydrates**

D. V. Jarikote, P. V. Murphy\* ...... 4959-4970

Metathesis and Macrocycles with Embedded Carbohydrates

Keywords: Metathesis / Carbohydrates / Macrocycles / Glycophanes / Neoglycoconjugates



Macrocycles with embedded carbohydrates have been prepared by metathesis. This strategy has led to synthesis of ipomoeassins natural products, of new bioactive compounds that target RNA and inhibitors of carbohydrate-protein interactions at cell surfaces. Macrocycles with potential in host-guest chemistry and as antiinfective agents and as vaccines have also been prepared.

# SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

### **Aqueous Catalysis**

Z. Wu, L. Zhou, Z. Jiang, D. Wu, Z. Li, X. Zhou\* ...... 4971-4975

X= I. Br. Cl

Sulfonato-Cu(salen) Complex Catalyzed N-Arylation of Aliphatic Amines with Aryl Halides in Water

> **Keywords:** Copper / Cross-coupling / Sulfonates / Amination / Water chemistry

A protocol of water-soluble sulfonato-Cu-(salen) complex catalyzed N-arylation of simple aliphatic amines, amino alcohols and amino acids in water has been developed. A variety of substituted aryl iodides,

bromides and electron-deficient chlorides were found to be applicable, and 1,2-disubstituted benzimidazoles could be prepared conveniently by a cascade amination/condensation process in this catalytic system.

## **Multicomponent Reactions**

H.-G. Cheng, C.-B. Chen, F. Tan, N.-J. Chang, J.-R. Chen,\*

W.-J. Xiao\*...... 4976-4980



Convenient Synthesis of Tetrahydro-γ-carbolines and Tetrahydroquinolines through a Chemo- and Regioselectivity Switch by a Brønsted Acid Catalyzed, One-Pot, Multicomponent Reaction

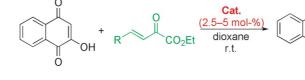
Keywords: Chemoselectivity / Multicomponent reactions / Nitrogen heterocycles / Fused-ring systems

An efficient, one-pot, multicomponent reaction of aldehydes 1, p-methoxyaniline (2a), and 2-vinylindoles 3 was developed. The chemo- and regioselectivity of the reaction can be tuned by changing the substituents on the indole component. This method offers a practical approach to obtain synthetically and biologically important tetrahydro-γ-carboline and tetrahydroquinoline derivatives.

# **Organocatalysis**

Y.-F. Wang, W. Zhang, S.-P. Luo, G.-C. Zhang, A.-B. Xia, X.-S. Xu,

D.-Q. Xu\* ...... 4981-4985



Highly Enantioselective Organocatalytic Michael Addition of 2-Hydroxy-1,4naphthoguinone to  $\beta, \gamma$ -Unsaturated  $\alpha$ -Oxo Esters

Keywords: Asymmetric catalysis / Organocatalysis / Hydrogen-bonding catalysis / Michael addition / Squaramide

Both bidentate bite: An organocatalytic enantioselective Michael addition of 2hydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone to  $\beta,\gamma$ -unsaturated α-oxo esters has been developed, which was promoted by bifunctional chiralamine derived squaramides according to a

hydrogen-bonding mediated activation mechanism and afforded the chiral adducts in high yields (up to 88%) and excellent enantioselectivity (up to 98% ee) under mild conditions.

73-88% yield

87-98% ee

CO<sub>2</sub>Et



# **Cooperative Catalysis**

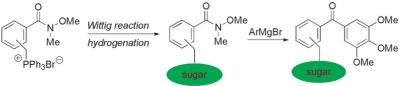
A novel cooperative Lewis acid/primary amine catalyst system, NbCl<sub>5</sub>/QN-NH<sub>2</sub>, was found to be an effective promoter in the asymmetric Biginelli reaction. Good enantioselectivities (up to 84%ee) were obtained in this reaction.

Cooperative and Enantioselective NbCl<sub>5</sub>/ Primary Amine Catalyzed Biginelli Reac-

Keywords: Biginelli reaction / Cooperative catalysis / Lewis acids / Organocatalysis / Asymmetric synthesis

# **FULL PAPERS**

### **Novel Phenstatin Analogues**



Three new bifunctional building blocks containing a Weinreb amide functionality and capable of performing C-C bond formation through Wittig reaction have been

developed. These have enabled convenient access to novel analogues of phenstatin and a general route to the synthesis of diaryl ketones.

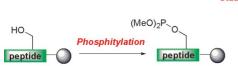
B. Sivaraman, I. S. Aidhen\* ... 4991-5003

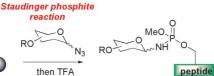
Weinreb Amide Based Building Blocks for Convenient Access to Analogues of Phenstatin



Keywords: Weinreb amides / Diaryl ketones / Wittig reactions / Natural products / Carbohydrates

Glycoconjugate Synthesis





49-64% isoalated yield

A Staudinger phosphite reaction is employed for the acquisition of phosphoramidate-linked glycopeptide mimetics. The key steps in this transformation, the synthesis of phosphitylated peptides as well as their reaction with glycosyl azides, are performed on solid support, which provides easy access to the carbohydrate-peptide conjugates.

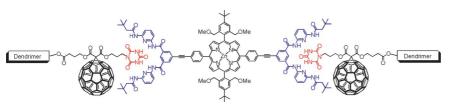
D. M. M. Jaradat, H. Hamouda, C. P. R. Hackenberger\* ...... 5004-5009

Solid-Phase Synthesis of Phosphoramidate-Linked Glycopeptides



Keywords: Glycopeptides / Amino acids / Carbohydrates / Solid-phase synthesis / Azides

**Self-Assembling Nanohybrids** 



The self-assembly and the photophysical properties of several fullerene-porphyrin nanohybrids are presented in this study. These supramolecular nanomolecules are organized by the Hamilton receptor cyanuric acid binding motif and exhibit, besides strong binding constants, unique cooperativities. Furthermore, all hybrids feature interesting electron donor-acceptor interactions.

K. Maurer, B. Grimm, F. Wessendorf, K. Hartnagel, D. M. Guldi,\* A. Hirsch\* ..... 5010-5029

Self-Assembling Depsipeptide Dendrimers and Dendritic Fullerenes with New cis- and trans-Symmetric Hamilton Receptor Functionalized Zn-Porphyrins: Synthesis, Photophysical Properties and Cooperativity Phenomena

Keywords: Dendrimers / Fullerenes / Porphyrinoids / Hydrogen bonds / Self-assembly / Cooperative effects

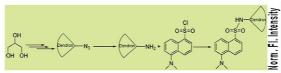
# CONTENTS

# Aggregation

P. K. Vuram, U. Subuddhi, S. T. Krishnaji, A. Chadha,\* A. K. Mishra\* .... 5030-5040

Synthesis and Aggregation Properties of Dansylated Glycerol-Based Amphiphilic Polyether Dendrons

**Keywords:** Supramolecular chemistry Aggregation / Dendrimers / Amphiphiles



Synthesis of glycerol-based amphiphilic polyether dendrons with a dansyl moiety at the focal point up to third generations is presented. Detailed fluorescence studies revealed the aggregation of isopropylidene protected dendrons from the second generation onwards even at a very low concentration  $(1 \times 10^{-8} \text{ m})$ .

## **Molecules for Switchable Monolayers**

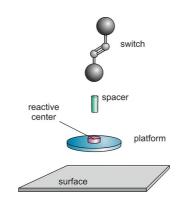
J. Kubitschke, C. Näther.

R. Herges\* ..... 5041-5055



Synthesis of Functionalized Triazatriangulenes for Application in Photo-Switchable Self-Assembled Monolayers

Keywords: Monolayers / Photoswitching / Self-assembly / Molecular electronics / Triazatriangulenes / Azobenzenes



The synthesis of functionalized triazatriangulenes is presented and the trans/cis isomerization of azobenzene derivatives in solution is investigated. The described attachment of various molecular functions to the TATA platform represents a modular system for the formation of switchable SAMs.

#### **Molecular Handcuffs**

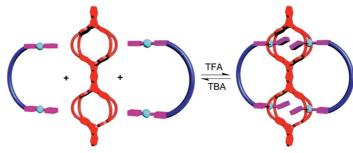
J.-B. Guo, J.-F. Xiang,

C.-F. Chen\* ..... 5056-5062



Synthesis of A Bis-Macrotricyclic Host and Its Complexation with Secondary Ammonium Salts: An Acid-Base Switchable Molecular Handcuff

Keywords: Self-assembly / Structure elucidation / Host-guest systems / Macrocycles



A novel triptycene-derived bis-macrotricyclic host was synthesized, and it was shown to form a 1:4 stable complex with 4 equiv. of dibenzylammonium salt in solu-

tion and in the solid state. Moreover, an acid-base switchable molecular handcuff was constructed by using the host and 2 equiv. of bis-secondary ammonium salts.

## **Total Synthesis**

F. Cros, B. Pelotier,

O. Piva\* ...... 5063-5070

Regioselective Tandem Ring Closing/Cross Metathesis of 1,5-Hexadien-3-ol Derivatives: Application to the Total Synthesis of Rugulactone

Keywords: Metathesis / Oxygen heterocycles / Isomerization / Regioselectivity / Cyclization

isomerization

Tandem reaction

The regioselective formation of unsaturated pyrones was that includes tandem ring closing/cross metathesis as the key step. This procedure was applied to the

four-step synthesis of rac-rugulactone starting from readily available starting materials.



# **Allylic Amination Reaction**

An efficient protocol was developed for the synthesis of allylic amines through allylic amination of internal alkynes by using polymer-supported triphenylphosphane—

palladium complex as a heterogeneous recyclable catalyst. The catalyst is widely applicable for the allylation of aromatic and aliphatic amines

Allylic Amination of Internal Alkynes with Aromatic and Aliphatic Amines Using Polymer-Supported Triphenylphosphane— Palladium Complex as a Heterogeneous and Recyclable Catalyst

**Keywords:** Palladium / Alkynes / Amination / Supported catalysts / Allylic compounds

## **Enzymatic C=C Reduction**

Baker's yeast transformations were performed in the presence of deuterated water, and the stereochemistry of the double bond reduction was investigated by deuterium NMR spectroscopy.

Stereochemical Analysis of the Enzymic Reduction of the Double Bond of  $\alpha$ - and  $\beta$ -Substituted Nitrostyrenes and  $\alpha$ -Ethoxycinnamaldehyde through Deuterium Labelling Experiments

**Keywords:** Isotopic labelling / Enzyme catalysis / Reduction

### **Synthesis of Imides**

Imides can be readily obtained by direct oxidation of α-amidoaryl sulfones by using *m*-CPBA at room temperature. Alkyl, aryl, *p*-tolylsulfonyl, and alkoxycarbonyl groups can be included in the amido portion of the substrates. Electron-withdrawing groups in the arene unit usually provide better results in the oxidation. An *N*-acyliminium ion is believed to be formed as an intermediate in this process.

Metal-Free Synthesis of Imido Derivatives by Direct Oxidation of  $\alpha$ -Amido Sulfones

**Keywords:** Amides / Arenes / Imides / Oxidation / Sulfur

## **Aqueous Chemistry**

Incorporation of three PEG chains into a nanoparticle stabilizer was achieved by click coupling. The Pd nanoparticles were water-soluble, underwent Suzuki crosscoupling in a water/acetone mixture, and could be recycled several times. A range of functionalized aryl bromides and boronic acids also underwent efficient coupling.

Ar'B(OH)<sub>2</sub>

$$\begin{array}{c}
\text{Ar-Ar'} \\
\text{ArX} \\
\text{X} = 1. \text{ Br}
\end{array}$$

"click"

Ar-Ar'

Ar-Ar'

Ar-Ar'

Ar-Ar'

Water-Soluble Palladium Nanoparticles: Click Synthesis and Applications as a Recyclable Catalyst in Suzuki Cross-Couplings in Aqueous Media

**Keywords:** Cross-coupling / Homogeneous catalysis / Nanoparticles / Palladium / Suzuki reaction

# CONTENTS

#### **Natural Products**

S. Kumar Das, S. Kumar Das, G. Panda\* ...... 5100-5107

Formal Total Synthesis of (-)-Raphidecursinol B

Keywords: Antibiotics / Natural products / Total synthesis / Oxyneolignan / Epoxides

An efficient enantioselective formal total synthesis of the antimalarial natural product (-)-raphidecursinol B along with its all stereoisomers is described, starting from commercially available 3,4,5-trimethoxybenzaldehyde.

### **Heterocyclic Chemistry**

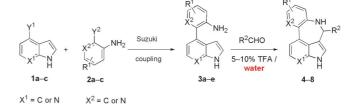
M. Saifuddin, P. K. Agarwal, S. K. Sharma, A. K. Mandadapu,

S. Gupta, V. K. Harit,

B. Kundu\* ...... 5108-5117

Water-Accelerated Cationic  $\pi$ -(7-endo) Cyclisation: Application to Indole-Based Peri-Annulated Polyheterocycles

Keywords: Nitrogen heterocycles / Medicinal chemistry / Cyclization / Cations



An efficient synthesis of indolo-benzazepine and its derivatives through water-accelerated cationic  $\pi$ -cyclisation is described. The strategy involved condensation of arylamine moieties linked to C-4 of the indole/ azaindole with arylaldehydes in water containing catalytic amounts of Brønsted acids. In water the reactions were complete in 10-30 min, whereas in organic solvents 10-12 h were required.

## [3+3] Cyclocondensations

M. Lau, M. Sher, A. Villinger, C. Fischer, P. Langer\* ..... 5118-5127

of 9-Aryl-9,10-dihydrophen-Synthesis anthrenes by Domino [3+3] Annulation/ Ring-Opening/Friedel-Crafts Alkylation Reactions of 1,3-Bis(trimethylsilyloxy)-1,3butadienes with 3-Aroyl-5-aryl-4,5-dihydrofurans

Keywords: Arenes / Cyclization / Regioselectivity / Domino reactions / Enols

A variety of functionalized 9,10-dihydrophenanthrenes were prepared by reaction of 1,3-bis(trimethylsilyloxy)-1,3-butadienes 3-benzoyl-5-aryl-4,5-dihydrofurans. These reactions proceed by a novel domino cyclization/ring-opening/Friedel-Crafts alkylation process.

# **CORRECTION**

S. Goswami,\* R. Chakrabarty ...... 5128 Highly Selective Colorimetric Fluorescent Sensor for Pb2+

Keywords: Colorimetry / Lead / Sensors / Fluorescent probes / Chelates

\* Author to whom correspondence should be addressed.

Supporting information on the WWW (see article for access details).

If not otherwise indicated in the article, papers in issue 25 were published online on August 23, 2010